# NICE COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT ISHPEMING, MICHIGAN

# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Education NICE Community School District Ishpeming, Michigan 49849

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the NICE Community School District, Ishpeming, Michigan, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007 which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the School District's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the comptroller general of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position—of the governmental activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and aggregate remaining fund information of the NICE Community School District, Ishpeming, Michigan as of June 30, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated October 10, 2007, on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of it's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be considered in assessing the results of our audit.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 5 through 10 and 32 through 34 are not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management, regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information and express no opinion on it.

Board of Education NICE Community School District Ishpeming, Michigan 49849

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise NICE Community Schools District, Ishpeming, Michigan's basic financial statements. The combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules are presented for purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Anderson, Tackman & Company, PLC Certified Public Accountants

October 10, 2007

#### **NICE Community School District**

#### Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)

Our discussion and analysis of NICE Community School District financial performance provides an overview of the School District's financial activities for the year ended June 30, 2007. Please read it in conjunction with the financial statements, which begin on page 11.

# **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- Net assets for NICE Community School District as a whole were reported at \$3,158,637. Nets assets are comprised of 100% governmental activities.
- During the year, NICE Community School District expenses were \$11,498,297 while revenues from all sources totaled \$12,612,253, resulting in an increase in net assets of \$1,113,956.
- The general fund reported an increase of \$530,928 before other financing sources (uses) and a total increase of \$175,324. This is \$266,698 lower than the forecasted increase of \$442,122. This was a result of revenues being \$33,019 higher than forecasted, expenses being \$514,282 higher than forecasted and transfers out being \$214,465 lower than forecasted.

#### **USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand NICE Community School District financially as a whole. The *District-wide Financial Statements* Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities (on pages 11 and 12) provide information about the activities the School District as a whole and present a longer-term view of those finances. The fund financial statements present the next level of detail and start on page 13. For governmental activities, these statements tell how these services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also report the School District's operations in more detail than the district-wide statements by providing information about the School District's most significant fund — the General Fund, with all other funds presented in one column as nonmajor funds. The remaining statement, the statement of fiduciary net assets, presents financial information about activities for which the School District acts solely as an agent for the benefit of students and parents.

# Reporting the School District as a Whole - District-wide Financial Statements

Our analysis of the NICE Community School District as a whole begins on page 7. One of the most important questions asked about the School District's finances is " As a whole, what is the School District's financial condition as a result of the year's activities?" The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities report information about the School District as a whole and about its activities in a way that helps answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's net assets and changes in them. The School District's net assets – the difference between assets and liabilities – is one way to measure the School District's financial health, or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the School District's net assets – as reported in the Statement of Activities – are indicators of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. The relationship between revenues and expenses is the School District's operating results. However, the School District's goal is to provide services to our students, not to generate profits as private-sector companies do. One must consider other non-financial factors, such as the quality of education provided, the safety of the schools and the condition of the School District's capital assets, to assess the overall financial health of the School District.

The Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities report the governmental activities for the School District, which encompass all the School District's services, including instruction, supporting services, community services, athletics, and food services. Property taxes, unrestricted State Aid (foundation allowance revenue), and State and Federal grants finance most of these activities.

#### Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds – Fund Financial Statements

Our analysis of the School District's major funds begins on page 9. The fund financial statements begin on page 13 and provide detailed information on the most significant funds—not the School District as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by State law, and by bond covenants. However, the School District's Board has established other funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes.

Governmental funds — All of the School District's services are reported in governmental funds which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can be readily converted into cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the School District's programs. We describe the relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities) and governmental funds in a reconciliation which follows the fund financial statements.

# The School District as Trustee – Reporting the School District's Fiduciary Responsibilities

The School District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for its student activity funds. All of the School District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate statements of fiduciary net assets. We exclude these activities from the School District's other financial statements because the School District cannot use these assets to finance its operations. The School District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purpose.

#### The School District as a Whole

Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net assets as of June 30, 2007:

Table 1
Net Assets

	n330W	
	Governmental	Governmental
	Activities-2007	Activities-2006
Current and other assets	\$5,223,256	\$4,784,879
Capital assets, net	8,686,710	8,674,604
Total A	ssets 13,909,966	13,459,483
Current liabilities	3,994,505	3,992,009
Long-term liabilities	6,806,824_	7,422,793
Total Liabi	lities10,751,329_	11,414,802
Net Assets:		
Invested in capital assets, net of related d	ebt 1,684,756	1,143,936
Restricted	1,071,946	770,789
Unrestricted	401,935	129,956
Total Net As	ssets \$3,158,637	\$2,044,681

The School District's net assets were \$3,158,637 at June 30, 2007. Capital assets, net of related debt totaling \$1,684,756, compares the original cost, less depreciation of the School District's capital assets to long-term debt, used to finance the acquisition of those assets. Most of the debt will be repaid from voter-approved property taxes collected as the debt service comes due. Restricted net assets are reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the School District's ability to use those net assets for day-to-day operations. The remaining amount of net assets of \$401,935 was unrestricted.

The \$401,935 in unrestricted net assets of governmental activities represents the accumulated results of all past years' operations. The operating results of the General Fund will have a significant impact on the change in unrestricted net assets from year to year.

The results of this year's operations for the School District as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities (see Table 2).

Table 2
Changes in Net Assets

Changes in Net	Assers	
	Governmental	Governmental
	Activities - 2007	Activities - 2006
Revenues:		
Program revenues:		
Charges for services	\$399,520	\$407,509
Operating grants and contributions	1,468,318	1,379,360
General revenues:		, ,
Property taxes	2,865,603	2,727,099
State sources not restricted to specific program	7,666,526	7,459,582
Contributions and other unrestricted grants	14,500	14,500

	Governmental Activities – 2007	Governmental Activities – 2006
Turnaharan kanada ma		
Investment earnings	\$122,516	\$84,609
Miscellaneous	75,270_	90,207
Total Revenues	12,612,253	12,162,866
Program Expenses:		
Instruction	6,829,776	7,101,923
Supporting services	3,350,403	3,223,029
Community services	18,757	936
Food service activities	321,806	306,500
Athletic activities	272,592	234,569
Depreciation – unallocated	347,425	356,106
Interest on long-term debt	357,538	350,971
Total Expenses	11,498,297	11,574,034
Increase (decrease) in net assets	1,113,956	588,832
Net assets, beginning	2,044,681	1,455,849
Net Assets, Ending	\$3,158,637	\$2,044,681

As reported in the Statement of Activities, the cost of all of our governmental activities this year was \$11,498,297. Certain activities were partially funded from those who benefited from the programs \$399,520 or by other governments and organizations that subsidized certain programs with grants and categoricals \$1,468,318. We paid for the remaining "public benefit" portion of our governmental activities with \$2,865,603 in taxes, \$7,666,526 in State Foundation Allowance, and with our other revenues, such as interest and general entitlements.

The School District experienced an increase in net assets for the year of \$1,113,956.

Table 3 presents the cost of each of the School District's largest activities as well as each program's net cost (total cost less revenues generated by the activities). The net cost shows the financial burden that each function placed on the School District's operation.

Table 3
Governmental Activities

		Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services
Instruction		\$6,829,776	\$5,544,924
Supporting services		3,350,403	3,202,521
Food service activities		321,806	3,808
Athletic activities		272,592	155,486
	Totals	\$10,774,577	\$8,906,739

The net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the State and the School District's taxpayers by each of these functions. Since property taxes for operations and unrestricted State aid constitute the vast majority of the School District's operating revenue sources, the Board of Education and Administration must annually evaluate the needs of the School District and balance those needs with State-prescribed available financial resources.

#### The School District's Funds

As noted earlier, the School District uses funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes. Looking at funds helps the reader consider whether the School District is being accountable for the resources taxpayers and others provide to it and may provide more insight into the School District's overall financial health.

As the School District completed the year, its governmental funds (as presented in the balance sheet on page 13) reported a combined fund balance of \$2,004,626 an increase of \$474,637 from the beginning of the year.

#### **General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

Over the course of the year, the School District's Board revises its budget as it attempts to deal with changes in revenues and expenditures. State law requires that the budget be amended to ensure that expenditures do not exceed appropriations. A schedule showing the School District's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in required supplemental information of these financial statements.

# Capital Asset and Debt Administration

#### Capital Assets

At June 30, 2007, the School District had \$8,686,710 invested in a variety of capital assets including land, buildings, and machinery and equipment. (See table 4 below)

Table 4
Capital Assets at Year-End

	a. resces at lear tile	
	Governmental	Governmental
	Activities – 2007	Activities – 2006
Land	\$41,000	\$41,000
Land improvements	549,737	520,422
Buildings	12,964,918	12,651,906
Machinery and equipment	783,360	766,136
Vehicles	1,101,702	1,179,256
	15,440,717	15,158,740
Less accumulated depreciation	(6,754,007)	(6,484,136)
Totals	\$8,686,710	\$8,674,604

This year's additions of \$359,531 included various land and building improvements financed through sinking fund millage. We present more detailed information about our capital assets in the notes to the financial statements.

#### Debt

At the end of this year, the School District had \$7,145,998 in bonds and installment loans outstanding as depicted in Table 5 below.

Table 5
Outstanding Debt at Year-End

	Governmental Activities – 2007	Governmental Activities – 2006				
General obligation bonds	\$6,700,000	\$7,295,000				
Installment loans	301,954	235,668				
Durant debt	144,044	144,044				
Totals	\$7,145,998	\$7,674,712				

There was one new installment loan issued this year. We present more detailed information about our long-term debt in the notes to the financial statements.

#### **Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets**

The Board and administration consider many factors to develop budgets. After five (5) years of little to no increases in state aid, the sate may be turning the corner. District enrollment has stabilized and revenues should increase.

There are currently no major economic factors that will impact next year's budget. A new mine opening in the area is a good possibility for future budgets.

#### Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designated to provide the School District's citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to demonstrate the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the NICE Community School District, 300 Westwood Drive, Ishpeming, Michigan, 49849.

# NICE Community School District Statement of Net Assets June 30, 2007

	Governmental Activities	Component Unit
ASSETS:	***************************************	
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,582,856	\$ 172,952
Investments	1,831,753	100 110
Accounts receivable	1,686,232	129,419
Prepaid expenses	122,415	***************************************
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	5,223,256	302,371
Noncurrent assets:		
Land	41,000	_
Other capital assets	15,399,717	84,394
Less accumulated depreciation	(6,754,007)	(59,785)
	<del></del>	
TOTAL NONCURRENT ASSETS	8,686,710	24,609
TOTAL ASSETS	13,909,966	326,980
LIABILITIES:		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	543,798	817
Accrued liabilities	658,613	1,070
Accrued interest	48,545	-,
Deferred revenue	16,219	<u>-</u>
State anticipation note	2,000,000	_
Current portion of long-term debt obligations	677,330	<u>-</u>
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	3,944,505	1,887
Noncurrent liabilities:		
Compensated absences	150, <del>6</del> 56	_
Early retirement	187,500	-
Bonds payable	6,844,044	•
Installment loans payable	301,954	-
Current portion of long-term debt obligations	(677,330)	
TOTAL NONCURRENT LIABILITIES	6,806,824	-
TOTAL LIABILITIES	10,751,329	1,887
NET ASSETS:		
Invested in capital assets net of related debt Restricted:	1,684,756	24,609
Debt service and capital projects	1,018,654	
Scholarships endowments	53,292	-
Unrestricted	401,935	300,484
TOTAL NET ASSETS	\$ 3,158,637	\$ 325,093

#### NICE Community School District Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

Pı			Progra	m Reven	ue	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets				
Function / Programs		Charges for Expenses Services		Operating Grants and Contributions		Governmental Activities		Component Unit		
Governmental Activities:										
Instruction	\$	6,829,776	\$	120,327	\$	1,164,525	\$	(5,544,924)		
Supporting services		3,350,403		1,833		146,049		(3,202,521)		
Community services		18,757		-		-		(18,757)		
Food service activities		321,806		167,063		150,935		(808,8)		
Athletic activities		272,592		110,297		6,809		(155,486)		
Interest on retirement of debt		357,538		-		-		(357,538)		
Depreciation- unallocated		347,425		-		<u></u>		(347,425)		
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	_	11,498,297		399,520	<del>, , ' ' </del>	1,468,318		(9,630,459)		
Component Unit:										
Instruction and instructional support	<u>\$</u>	416,057		61,948		327,726			\$	(26,383)
		eral revenues: axes	1							
				for general pu				1,326,497		-
				for debt service		inking fund		1,539,106		-
		tate Aid not res						7,666,526		-
		ontributions an		~	ants			14,500		28,155
		terest and inve	stment	eamings				122,516		11,027
	М	iscellaneous						75,270		2,822
				TOTAL (	SENERA	L REVENUES		10.744,415		42,004
									***************************************	
				CHA	IGES IN	NET ASSETS		1,113,956		15,621
	Net /	Assets, July 1						2,044,681		309,472
				N	ET ASSI	ETS, JUNE 30	\$	3,158,637	\$	325.093

#### NICE Community School District Governmental Funds Balance Sheet June 30, 2007

		General Fund	De	bt Service Fund		Capital Projects Fund	Gov	Other onmajor ernmental Funds		Total
ASSETS: Cash and cash equivalents Investments Accounts receivable Due from other funds Prepaid expenditures	\$	657,369 1,608,406 1,686,232 30,992 122,415	\$	593,360 175,414 - - -	\$	279,175	\$	52,952 47,933 - 2,607	5	1,582,856 1,831,753 1,686,232 33,599 122,415
TOTAL ASSETS		4,105,414	_\$	768,774	\$	279,175	\$	103,492	<u></u>	5,256,855
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES:										
LIABILITIES:										
Accounts payable Accrued liabilities Due to other funds	\$	511,896 658,613	\$	· -	\$	29,295 -	\$	2,607 - 33,599	\$	543,798 658,613 33,599
State aid notes payable Deferred revenue		2,000,000 16,219		-		-				2,000,000 16,219
TOTAL LIABILITIES		3,186,728				29,285		36,206		3,252,229
FUND BALANCES: Reserved for:										
Retirement of debt		•		768,774		249,880		-		1,018,654
Scholarships and endowments				-		-		53,292		53,292
Unreserved		918,586				-		13.994		932,680
TOTAL FUND BALANCES		918,686		768,774		249,880		67.286		2,004,626
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>.</u> \$	4,105,414	\$	768,774	<u>\$</u>	279,175	\$	103,492	\$	5,256,855

# NICE Community School District Governmental Funds Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Assets June 30, 2007

Total Fund Balances for Governmental Funds	\$	2,004,626
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		
Cost of capital assets 15,446	0,717	
Accumulated depreciation(6,754	4,007)	
		8,686,710
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year-end consist of:		
Compensated absences 150	0,656	
• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	7.500	
,	4,044	
·	1,954	
Accrued interest 48	8,545	
		(7,532,699)
NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	\$	3,158,637

# NICE Community School District Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

	General Fund	Debt Service Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Other Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total
REVENUES;	A 4005 and		A 455 00a	•	
Property taxes	\$ 1,295,625 167,266	\$ 1,099,720	\$ 455,851 6,973	\$ - 284.613	\$ 2,851,196 458,852
Other local sources State sources	8,708,638	-	6,913	15.395	8,724,033
Federal sources	268,462		-	135,540	404.002
Other sources	120,327	27,927	6.687	6,809	161,750
O (1) 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	1,000	211000			
TOTAL REVENUES	10,560,318	1,127,647	469,511	442,357	12,599,833
EXPENDITURES:					
Current;					
Instruction	6,265,885	-	-		6,265,885
Supporting services	3,350,403	•	-	594,398	3,944,801
Community services	-	-	-	900	900
Debt Service:	00.005	595,000	05.044		710.876
Principal Interest and fees	90,035 92,097	595,000 251,964	25,841 8,557	•	710,676 352,618
Capital cuttay	230,970	291.904	401.171	•	632,141
Other	200,870	17,857	401,171		17,857
Cligi		11,001			17,007
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	10,029,390	864,821	435,569	595,298	11,925,078
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER					
(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	530,928	262,826	33,942	(152,941)	674,755
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):					
Proceeds from borrowing	180,651		-	_	180,651
Insurance recoveries	13,931		_	_	13,931
Transfers from other funds	-			155,486	155,486
Transfers to local districts	(394,700)	-	-		(394,700)
Transfers to other funds	(155,486)	-			(155,488)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(355,604)		-	155,486	(200,118)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	175,324	252,826	33,942	2,545	474,637
Fund Balance, July 1	743,362	505,948	215,938	64,741	1,529,989
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30	\$ 918,686	\$ 768,774	\$ 249,880	\$ 67,286	\$ 2,004,626

#### NICE Community School District Governmental Funds

# Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance to the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$	474,637
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlays in the current period.  Depreciation expense  Capital outlays  347,425  Capital outlays	L	12,106
Proceeds from debt issues are an other financing source in the funds, but a debt issue increases long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets.		(182,162)
Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets.		710,876
Some expense reported in the Statement of Activities, such as compensated absences, do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.		103,419
Interest on long-term debt is recorded as an expenditure in the funds when it due, and thus requires the use of current financial resources. In the statement of activities, however, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due. This is the net amount of accrued interest recognized in the statement of activities.		(4,920)
Change in Net Assets of Governmental Activities	S	1,113,956

# NICE Community School District Fiduciary Funds Statement of Fiduciary Net Assets June 30, 2007

	Agency Fund	
ASSETS: Cash and equivalents	\$	53,326
Oash and equivalents	Ψ	33,320
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	53,326
LIABILITIES:  Due to groups, organizations and activities	\$	53,326
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$	53,326

#### NICE COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2007

#### **NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:**

The accounting policies of the NICE Community School District conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to school districts. The following is a summary of the more significant policies:

# Reporting Entity

The District is a local school district as defined by Michigan law that operates under a locally elected seven member Board form of government, and that provides elementary and secondary education and related support services to the residents of National Mine, Ishpeming, Champion, Ely, Tilden, and Humboldt Townships in Marquette County and Spurr Township in Baraga County.

In evaluating how to define the School District, for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all potential component units. The decision to include a potential component unit in the reporting entity was made by applying the criteria set forth in GAAP. The basic but not the only criterion for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is the governing body's ability to exercise oversight responsibility. The most significant manifestation of this ability is financial interdependency. Other manifestations of the ability to exercise oversight responsibility include, but are not limited to, the selection of governing authority, the designation of management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and accountability for fiscal matters. A second criterion used in evaluating potential component units is the scope of public service. Application of this criterion involves considering whether the activity benefits the School District and/or its constituents, or whether the activity is conducted within the geographic boundaries of the School District and is generally available to its constituents. A third criterion used to evaluate potential component units for inclusion or exclusion from the reporting entity is the existence of special financial relationships, regardless of whether the School District is able to exercise oversight responsibilities.

Based upon the application of the criteria described above, it has been determined that the Community Education Division of the Ishpeming, Negaunee, and NICE Community School Districts is a discretely presented component unit of NICE Community School District due to its financial interdependency. No other entity meets the criteria to be considered a component unit of the District nor is the District a component unit of another entity. The financial statements of the Community Education Division are not separately presented.

#### **BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

#### District-Wide Financial Statements:

The Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities display information about the School District as a whole. They include all funds of the School District except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between governmental and business-type activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through State sources, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange revenues. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services. All of the School District's district-wide activities are considered to be governmental activities.

Fund Financial Statements:

The accounts of the School District are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues and expenditures. Government resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled. The various funds are grouped in the financial statements in this report into two major categories: governmental and proprietary categories. An emphasis is placed on major funds within the governmental and proprietary categories. The General Fund is always considered a major fund and the remaining funds of the School District are considered major if it meets the following criteria:

- Total assets, liabilities, revenues or expenditures/expenses of that individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 10 percent of the corresponding total for all funds of that category or type; and
- b. Total assets, liabilities, revenues or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 5 percent of the corresponding total for all governmental and enterprise funds combined.

The School District reports the General Fund, the Debt Service Fund, and the Capital Projects Fund as its major governmental funds in accordance with the above criteria. The funds of the School District are described below:

#### Governmental Funds

**General Fund** – The General Fund is the main operating fund and accordingly, it is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

**Special Revenue Funds** – The special revenue funds account for revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes (not including major capital projects), such as the School Service, Scholarship and Athletics Funds.

**Debt Service Funds** – The Debt Service Funds are used to account for the accumulation of resources such as taxes, state aid and interest revenue for the payment of general long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs.

**Capital Projects Funds** – The Capital Projects Funds are used to record bond proceeds or other revenue to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities or other capital assets, including equipment.

#### Fiduciary Funds

**Agency Fund** – The Agency Fund is used to account for assets held by the School District in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, organizations, and/or other funds. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

# **MEASUREMENT FOCUS AND BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

Measurement focus is a term used to describe "which" transactions are recorded within the various financial statements. Basis of accounting refers to "when" transactions are recorded regardless of the measurement focus applied.

#### **Measurement Focus**

On the district-wide Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities, governmental activities are presented using the economic resource measurement focus as defined in item (b) below.

In the fund financial statements, the "current financial resources" measurement focus or the "economic resources" measurement focus is used as appropriate:

a. All governmental funds utilize a "current financial resources" measurement focus. Only current financial assets and liabilities are generally included on their balance sheets. Their operating statements present sources and uses of available spendable financial resources during a given period. These funds use fund balance as their measure of available spendable resources at the end of the period.

# **Basis of Accounting**

In the district-wide Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities, governmental activities are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Also, the proprietary fund financial statements are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred or economic asset used. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets and liabilities resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place.

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when "measurable and available." Measurable means knowing or being able to reasonably estimate the amount. Available means collectible within the current period or within sixty days after year-end. Expenditures, including capital outlay, are recorded when the related liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt and accrued compensated absences, which are reported when due.

# Cash and Equivalents

The School District considers cash and cash equivalents to be cash on hand, demand deposits and certificates of deposit.

#### **Investments**

Investments are carried at market value.

#### Receivables

All receivables are reported at their gross value and, where appropriate, are reduced by the estimated portion that is expected to be uncollectible.

# Due From and To Other Funds

Interfund receivables and payables arise from interfund transactions and are recorded by all funds affected in the period in which transactions are executed.

# Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include land, buildings, equipment, and vehicles, are reported in the applicable governmental activities column in the district-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$5,000. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual historical cost is not available. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated fair value on the date donated. Costs of normal repair and maintenance that do not add to the value or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. The School District does not have infrastructure-type assets.

Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets is recorded as an allocated expense in the Statement of Activities, with accumulated depreciation reflected in the Statement of Net Assets. Depreciation is provided over the assets' estimated useful lives using the straight-line method of depreciation. The range of estimated useful lives by type of asset is as follows:

Buildings and additions 20 - 50 years Buses and other vehicles 5 - 10 years Furniture and other equipment 5 - 20 years

In the fund financial statements, capital assets used in governmental fund operations are accounted for as capital outlay expenditures of the governmental fund upon acquisition. Capital assets used in proprietary fund operations are accounted for the same as in the district-wide financial statements.

# State Anticipation Note

The District issued notes through the Michigan Municipal Bond Authority for cash flow purposes. The District has pledged a portion of their state aid to repay the principal and interest on the notes. Furthermore, the District has irrevocably pledged its full faith and credit in case of the insufficiency of the pledged state aid.

# Long-Term Debt

In the district-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the Statement of Net Assets.

Long-term debt for governmental funds is not reported as liabilities in the fund financial statements. The debt proceeds are reported as other financing sources and payment of principal and interest are reported as expenditures.

# Compensated Absences

The School District' policies regarding compensated absences permits employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick leave. The liability for these compensated absences is recorded as long-term debt in the district-wide statements. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report only the compensated absence liability payable from expendable available financial resources.

#### Deferred Revenues

In the district-wide statements, deferred revenue is recognized when cash, receivables or other assets are received prior to their being earned. In the governmental fund statements, deferred revenue is recognized when revenue is unearned or unavailable.

# **Equity Classification**

#### District-Wide Statements

Equity is classified as net assets and displayed in three components:

- a. Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted Net Assets Consists of net assets with constraints placed on the use either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provisions of enabling legislation.
- Unrestricted Net Assets All other net assets that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "invested in capital assets, net of related debt."

#### Fund Statements

Governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance. Fund balance is further classified as reserved and unreserved, with unreserved further split between designated and undesignated, if appropriate.

#### Revenues

#### District-Wide Statements

In the district-wide Statement of Activities, revenues are segregated by activity (governmental or business-type), and are classified as either a program revenue or a general revenue. Program revenues include charges to customers or applicants for goods or services, operating grants and contributions and capital grants and contributions. General revenues include all revenues, which do not meet the criteria of program revenues and include revenues such as State funding and interest earnings.

#### Fund Statements

In the governmental fund statements, revenues are reported by source, such as federal sources, state sources and charges for services. Revenues consist of general purpose revenues and restricted revenues. General purpose revenues are available to fund any activity reported in that fund, while restricted revenues are available for a specific purpose or activity and the restrictions are typically required by law or a grantor agency. When both general purpose and restricted revenues are available for use, it is the School District's policy to use the restricted resources first.

#### **Property Taxes**

Property taxes are levied on December 1, on behalf of the District by various taxing units and are payable without penalty by July 1 and September 30. The District recognizes property tax revenue when levied to the extent they result in current receivables (collected within sixty days of the end of the fiscal year). Property taxes that are not collected within sixty days of the end of the fiscal year are recognized as revenue when collected.

# Expenses/Expenditures

#### District-Wide Statements

In the district-wide Statement of Activities, expenses are segregated by activity (governmental or business-type), and are classified by function.

#### Fund Statements

In the governmental fund financial statements, expenditures are classified by character such as current operations, debt service and capital outlay.

#### OTHER SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

# **Interfund Activity**

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the district-wide statements. Exceptions to this rule are (1) activities between funds reported as governmental activities and funds reported as business-type activities; and (2) activities between funds that are reported in different functional categories in either the governmental or business-type activities column. Elimination of these activities would distort the direct cost and program revenues for the functions concerned.

In the fund financial statements, transfers represent flows of assets between funds without equivalent flows of assets in return or a requirement for repayment.

Interfund receivables and payables have been eliminated from the Statement of Net Assets.

# **Budgets and Budgetary Accounting**

The District follows the budgetary process prescribed by provisions of the State of Michigan Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act, and entails the preparation of budgetary documents within an established timetable. All funds are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated with the exception of fiduciary funds. The legal level of budgetary control has been established at the functional level with modifications made only by a resolution of the Board. At the close of each year, budget appropriations lapse.

# Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### **NOTE B - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS:**

#### Cash Equivalents

As of June 30, 2007, the District's cash and cash equivalents and investments were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

	Governmental	Fiduciary	Total Primary
	Activities	Funds	Government
Cash and equivalents	\$1,582,856	\$53,326	\$1,636,182
Investments	1,831,753	-	1,831,753
	\$3,414,609	\$53,326	\$3,467,935

# **NOTE B – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued):**

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. State law does not require and the District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. As of June 30, 2007, \$1,884,383 of the District's bank balance of \$1,985,113 was exposed to custodial credit risk as being uninsured and uncollateralized.

#### **Investments**

As of June 30, 2007, the District had the following investments.

Investment Type	Fair Value	Investment Maturities Less than 1 year
Michigan Liquid Asset Fund – Mutual Funds Mutual Funds	\$1,783,820 47.933	\$1,783,820 47,933
	\$1,831,753	\$1,831,753

#### Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of the District's investments. The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

# Credit Risk

Michigan statutes authorize the District to invest in bonds, other direct obligations and repurchase agreements of the United States, certificates of deposits, savings accounts, deposit accounts or receipts of a bank which is a member of the FDIC and authorized to operate in this state, commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the two highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and matures within 270 days from date of purchase, bankers' acceptances of the United States banks, obligations of the State of Michigan and its political subdivisions, external investment pools, and certain mutual funds. Michigan law prohibits security in the form of collateral, surety bond, or another form for the deposit of public money.

The District has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices and has no investments for which ratings are required. The District's investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

#### **NOTE C – INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS:**

Amounts due from (to) other funds represent the balance of monies due from or to other funds for expenditures made or fund balance transfers approved.

The amounts of interfund receivables and payables as of June 30, 2007 are as follows:

Func	<u> </u>	Interfund Receivable	Fund		Interfund Payable
General Athletics		\$30,992 2,607	Hot Lunch		\$33,599
,	Total	\$33,599		Total	\$33,599

# **NOTE C - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS (Continued):**

The amounts transferred to and from individual funds for the year ended June 30, 2006 are as follows:

Fund	Transfers In	Fund	Transfers Out
Athletics	\$142,200	General	\$142,200

#### NOTE D - CAPITAL ASSETS:

Capital asset activity of the School District's governmental activities was as follows:

	Balance June 30, 2006	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2007
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$41,000	\$-	\$-	\$41,000
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Land improvements	520,422	29,295	-	549,737
Buildings and additions	12,651,906	313,012	•	12,964,918
Machinery and equipment	765,136	17,224	-	783,360
Vehicles	1,179,256		77,554	1,101,702
Total Capital Assets	15,158,740	359,531	77,554	15,440,717
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Land improvements	479,202	15,537	-	494,739
Buildings and additions	4,516,587	253,038	-	4,769,625
Machinery and equipment	434,664	39,033	-	473,697
Vehicles	1,053,683	39,817	77,554	1,015,946
Total Accumulated Depreciation	6,484,136	347,425	77,554	6,754,007
CAPITAL ASSETS, NET	\$8,674,604	<b>\$1</b> 2,106	\$~	\$8,686,710

Depreciation expense charged to governmental activities was \$347,425.

#### **NOTE E - SHORT-TERM DEBT:**

The District utilizes short-term borrowing secured with pledged state aid for cash flow purposes due to the timing of state aid payments. A summary of the changes in short-term debt for the year ended June 30, 2007 is as follows:

	Balance			Balance
	June 30, 2007	Additions	Deductions	June 30, 2007
Short-term debt:				
State anticipation note, 2005-2006	\$2,000,000	\$-	\$2,000,000	\$-
State anticipation note, 2006-2007		2,000,000		\$2,000,000
TOTAL	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000

# **NOTE F – ACCRUED EMPLOYEE BENEFITS:**

The School District offers an unused sick leave incentive plan provided to teachers eligible to retire under the Michigan Teacher Retirement Act. This payment is based upon the accumulated sick days paid at a rate based upon the appropriate union contract. The sick leave liability has been calculated in accordance with GASB #16.

# **NOTE F – ACCRUED EMPLOYEE BENEFITS (Continued):**

As of June 30, 2007, accrued employee benefits reported in the Statement of Net Assets consist of the following:

Early Retirement		\$187,500
Sick Leave		150,656
	TOTAL	\$381,156

#### NOTE G - LONG-TERM DEBT:

The following is a summary of the long-term debt activity for the year ending June 30, 2006:

	Balance			Balance
	June 30, 2006	Additions	Deductions	June 30, 2007
2003 Refunding Bonds	\$7,295,000	<b>\$</b> -	\$595,000	\$6,700,000
School Improvement Bonds, Series 1998	144,044	-	-	144,044
Installment Loans payable	235,668	182,162	115,876	301,954
Compensated absences	149,075	1,581	-	150,656
Early retirement	292,500	24,703	129,703	187,500
TOTAL	\$8,116,287	\$208,446	\$840,579	\$7,484,154

Long-term debt at June 30, 2007 consists of the following:

The District issued \$8,200,000 in general obligation bonds for the purpose of an advance refunding of the 1995 School Building & Site Bonds that were used for the construction of Aspen Ridge School. Portions of the refunding bonds, with interest rates that range from 2.00% to 4.05%, are redeemed annually beginning on May 1, 2003. Semiannual interest payments are paid on November 1 and May 1 of each year on the outstanding amount of the bonds. The remaining bonds or portions of the bonds in multiples of \$5,000 maturing on or after May 1, 2014 are subject to redemption at the option of the District. A schedule of the District's remaining bond repayment requirements are as follows:

# 2003 Refunding Bonds June 30, 2007

	Novambre 1	Man. 1		
	November 1	May 1	#Autorial conf	<b></b>
	Interest	Interest	Principal	Total
2007-2008	\$118,219	\$118,219	\$585,000	\$821,438
2008-2009	109,444	109,444	575,000	793,888
2009-2010	100,819	100,819	565,000	<b>766</b> ,638
2010-2011	91,638	91,638	585,000	768,276
2012-2016	309,734	309,734	2,795,000	3,414,468
2017-2021	62,725	62,275	1,595,000	1,720,450
	<b>\$792,</b> 579	\$792,579	\$6,700,000	\$8,285,158

# School Improvement Bonds Series 1998 June 30, 2007

May 15			
	Interest	Principal	Total
2007-2008	4,760	12,367	17,127
2008-2009	4,172	12,959	17,131
2009-2010	3,555	13,577	17,132
2010-2011	2,908	14,222	17,130
2011-2012	2,231	14,900	17,131
2012-2017	21,951	76,019	97,970
	\$39,577	\$144,044	\$183,621

# **NOTE G – LONG-TERM DEBT (Continued):**

The School Improvement Bonds, Series 1998 (\$487,900) dated November 24, 1998 mature annually on May 15<sup>th</sup>, with interest at a rate of 4.75% per annum. The only revenue source for making the debt service payment on these School Improvement Bonds is an appropriation from the State of Michigan.

#### INSTALLMENT LOANS

The District entered into an installment purchase agreement to refinance the construction of a bus garage. The loan agreement dated November 20, 2001 at an original amount of \$268,694 bears a variable interest rate of 2.00% below prime. The loan, which is secured by a bus garage, bears an interest rate of 3.25% as of June 30, 2007, and is payable in annual installments of \$34,398, with the unpaid principal and related interest due on November 2, 2011. The outstanding balance at June 30, 2007 is \$136,214.

The District entered into an installment lease purchase agreement to finance the purchase of computer classroom equipment. The lease agreement dated March 31, 2005 at an original amount of \$70,420 bears an interest rate of 7.257% and is payable in annual installments of \$19,496 including interest, maturing March 31, 2008. The outstanding balance at June 30, 2007 is \$18,177.

The District entered into an installment purchase agreement to finance the purchase of three buses. The loan agreement dated November 1, 2005 at an original amount of \$180,651, bears an interest rate of 4.40% and is payable in annual installments of \$41,036 including interest, maturing September 15, 2010. The outstanding balance at June 30, 2007 is \$147,563.

As of June 30, 2007 the aggregate maturities of long-term debt for the next succeeding five years are as follows:

	Principal	Interest	I otal
2007-2008	\$677,330	\$255,811	\$933141
2008-2009	651,265	233,434	<b>884,</b> 699
2009-2010	643,470	212,580	856,050
2010-2011	665,772	190,613	856,385
2011-2012	617,142	167,063	784,205
2012-2017	2,836,019	5 <b>4</b> 0, <b>87</b> 3	3,376,892
2017-2020	1,055,000	63,460	118,460
	\$7,145,998	\$1,663,834	8,809,832
Employer Benefits Payable			338,156
TOTALS			\$9,147,988

# **NOTE H - RESERVED FUND EQUITY:**

The School District reserves fund equities for the following funds:

<u>Debt Service Funds</u> - The resources of the Debt Service Funds have been accumulated for the specific purpose of bond and interest debt retirement.

<u>Capital Projects Funds</u> – The resources of the Capital Projects Funds have been accumulated for the specific purpose of capital needs of the District.

<u>Scholarship Funds</u> - The resources of the Scholarship Funds have been accumulated from private contributions for the specific purpose of granting scholarships to students of the District.

#### NOTE I – FOUNDATION REVENUE AND CONTINGENCY RECEIVABLE AND PAYABLE:

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 1995, the State of Michigan adopted a foundation grant approach which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per student based on a state wide formula. In previous years, the state utilized a district power equalizing approach. The foundation is funded from state and local sources. Revenue from state sources are primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The Michigan Department of Education administers the allocation of state funds to school districts based on information supplied by the districts. For the year ended June 30, 2007, the foundation allowance was based on the average of pupil membership counts taken in February and October of 2006.

The state portion of the foundation is provided primarily by a state education property tax millage of 6 mills and an allocated portion of state sales and other taxes. The local portion of the foundation is funded primarily by non-homestead property taxes which may be levied at a rate of up to 18 mills. The state revenue is recognized during the foundation period (currently the fiscal year) and is funded through 11 payments from October 2006 - August 2007. The local revenue is recognized as outlined in Note A – Property Taxes.

#### **NOTE J - PROPERTY TAXES:**

The taxable value of real and personal property, which represents approximately 50% of the estimated current value, located in the District for the 2006 taxable year, totaled \$165,127,666 (consisting of \$93,536,631 for Homestead and \$71,591,035 for Non-Homestead). The tax levy for the year was based on a rate of 18.00 mills on the non-homestead property (one mill is equal to \$1.00 per \$1,000 of taxable value) and is remitted to the District's general fund by the taxing unit.

#### NOTE K - EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM - DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN:

Substantially all of the District's employees are eligible to participate in the statewide Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS), a multiple-employer, cost-sharing public employee retirement system. Effective January 1, 1987, Act 91 of the Public Acts of 1985 established a voluntary contribution to the Member Investment plan (MIP). Employees first hired before January 1, 1990, made a one-time irrevocable election to contribute to the tax deferred MIP. Employees first hired on or after January 1, 1990 will automatically be included in MIP.

Members in MIP may retire at any age after attaining thirty years of creditable service or at age sixty while still working with a minimum total of five years of creditable service and with credited service in each of the five school fiscal years immediately preceding the retirement allowance effective date. The retirement allowance is calculated using a formula of 1.5% of the average of the highest total earnings during a period of thirty-six consecutive calendar months (three years) multiplied by total years to the nearest tenth of a year of credited service.

Employees who did not elect the MIP option fall under the MPSERS Basic Plan and may retire after attaining age sixty with ten or more years of credited service; or with thirty or more years of credited service; or attaining age fifty-five while still working at least fifteen but fewer than thirty years of credited service in each of the five school fiscal years immediately preceding the retirement allowance effective date.

The retirement allowance is computed using a formula of 1.5% of the average of the highest total earnings during a period of sixty consecutive months (five years) multiplied by the total years to the nearest tenth of a year of credited service.

# NOTE K - EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEM - DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN (Continued):

The MPSERS also provides death, disability, health, medical, dental, vision and hearing insurance coverage. Benefits are established by state statute.

The District was required by state statute to contribute 16.34% of covered compensation to the Plan through September 30, 2006 and 17.74% of covered compensation for the remainder of the year. The total amount contributed to the Plan for the year ended June 30, 2007 was \$1,206,795 which consisted of \$1,034,250 from the District and \$172,545 from employees electing the MIP option. These represent approximately 17% and 3% of covered payroll, respectively. The District's aggregate contributions to the MPSERS plan for the years ended June 30, 2006, and 2005 were \$1,114,767 and \$1,012,697, respectively.

Payroll paid to employees covered by the System for the year ended June 30, 2007 was approximately \$5,935,000 and the District's total payroll was approximately \$6,060,000.

#### Other Post-Employment Benefits

In addition to pension benefits, MPSERS provides comprehensive group medical, hearing, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A significant portion of the premium is paid by MPSERS with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of the retiree. The portion provided by MPSERS is factored into the pension contribution rate.

The District is not responsible for the payment of retirement benefits which is the responsibility of the State of Michigan. MPSERS' issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the system. More information may be obtained by writing MPSERS at MPSERS, P.O. Box 30673, Lansing, Michigan 48909-8173.

#### **NOTE L – CONTINGENT LIABILITIES:**

#### Grant Assistance

The School District has received significant assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of various grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreement and is subject to audit by the grantor agency. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the applicable fund of the School District.

# Risk Management

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees' and natural disasters. The School District was unable to obtain general liability insurance at a cost it considered to be economically justifiable. The School District joined together with other units and created a public entity risk pool currently operating as a common risk management and insurance program. The School District pays an annual premium to the pool for its general insurance coverage. The agreement provides that the pool will be self-sustaining through member premiums and will reinsure through commercial companies for claims in excess of \$75,000 for each insured event.

The School District continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

# **NOTE L – CONTINGENT LIABILITIES (Continued):**

The pooling agreement allows for the pool to make additional assessments to make the pool self-sustaining. The School District is unable to provide an estimate of the amounts of additional assessments that may be required to make the pool self-sustaining.

#### **NOTE M – ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY:**

The School District receives approximately 72 percent of its revenues through State and Federal sources to be used for providing elementary and secondary education to the students of NICE Community School District.

#### **NOTE N – SINKING FUNDS:**

The Sinking Fund Capital Project Fund records capital project activities funded with Sinking Fund millage. For this fund, the School District has complied with the applicable provisions of §1212(1) of the Revised School Code and the applicable section of the Revised Bulletin for School District Audits of Bonded Construction Funds and of Sinking Funds in Michigan.

#### **NOTE O - SINGLE AUDIT:**

The District's audited financial statements report a total of \$392,423 in federal expenditures. As this amount is less than the single audit threshold of \$500,000, the District is therefore not required to have an audit in accordance with OMB Circular A-133 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2007.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

# NICE Community School District General Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

				Variances			
	Designation &		Actual	Positive (Negative)			
	Budgeted Amounts Original Final		(GAAP Basis)	Original Budget to Final Budget	Final Budget		
REVENUES:	Original	Filla	Dasisj	to Final Budget	to Actual		
Property taxes	\$ 1,310,000	\$ 1,280,000	\$ 1,295,625	\$ (30,000)	\$ 15,625		
Other local sources	127,700	157,000	167,266	29,300	10,266		
State sources	8,203,391	8,203,391	8,708,638	20,000	505,247		
Federal sources	722,908	657,233	268,462	(65,675)	(388,771)		
Other sources	167,000	246,606	120,327	79,606	(126,279)		
TOTAL REVENUES	10,530,999	10,544,230	10,560,318	13,231	16,088		
EXPENDITURES:							
Current							
Instruction	6,250,210	6,250,210	6.265,885	_	(15,675)		
Supporting services	3,484,555	3,550,105	3,350,403	(65,550)	199,702		
Debt service:	-,,	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	2,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	(,,			
Principal	89,588	89,588	90.035	-	(447)		
Interest and fees	112,697	112,697	92,097	-	20,600		
Capital outlay	-		230,970		(230,970)		
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	9,937,050	10,002,600	10,029,390	(65,550)	(26,790)		
EXCESS REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	593,949	541,630	530,928	(52,319)	(10,702)		
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):							
Proceeds from borrowing	180,651	180,651	180,651	-	-		
Insurance recoveries	13,931	13,931	13,931	-	-		
Transfers from other funds	-	-	-		<b></b>		
Transfer to local districts	(442,000)	(434,000)	(394,700)	8,000	39,300		
Transfers to other funds	(150,000)	(150,000)	(155,486)		(5,486)		
TOTAL OTHER							
FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(397,418)	(389,418)	(355,604)	8,000	33,814		
1 1144401110 80011020 (0020)	(007,410)	(500,410)	(000,00-1)	0,000	00,014		
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	196,531	152,212	175,324	(44,319)	23,112		
Fund balance, July 1	743,362	743,362	743,362	<u> </u>			
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30	\$ 939,893	\$ 895,574	\$ 918,686	\$ (44,319)	\$ 23.112		

# NICE Community School District Debt Service Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

			Actual	Varia Positive (N	vegative)	
	Budgeted Amounts		(GAAP	Original Budget	Final Budget	
	Original	Final	Basis)	to Final Budget	to Actual	
REVENUES:						
Property taxes	\$ 1,075,000	\$ 1,075,000	\$ 1,099,720	\$ -	\$ 24,720	
Other local sources	-	-	-	-	-	
Other sources	12,000	12,000	27,927	-	15,927	
TOTAL REVENUES	1,087,000	1,087,000	1,127,647	<del>_</del>	40,647	
EXPENDITURES:						
Debt service:						
Principal	721,000	721 000	595,000		126,000	
Interest and fees	•	252,650	· ·	-	686	
	252,650	202,000	251,964	-	500	
Capital outlay	~	•	-		(4= 5==)	
Other			17,857		(17,857)	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	973,650	973,650	864,821		108,829_	
EXCESS REVENUES OVER						
(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	113,350	113,350	262,826	-	149,476	
ATURE ENLYNOUS ABURAGO (UARA).						
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):						
Transfers from other funds	*	-	-	-	-	
Transfers to other funds	-					
TOTAL OTHER						
TOTAL OTHER						
FINANCING SOURCES (USES)		-				
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	113.350	113,350	262,826	_	149,476	
HET CHARGE HET GIRD BALANCE	110,000	110,000	202,020	_	143,410	
Fund balance, July 1	505,948	505,948	505,948			
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30	\$ 619,298	\$ 619,298	\$ 768,774	\$ -	\$ 149,476	
			•	-		

# NICE Community School District Capital Projects - Sinking Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

	Budgeted Amounts (GAAP Original Final Basis)		Actual	Variances Positive (Negative)						
			(GAAP		Original Budget		Final Budget			
			Final		Basis)		to Final Budget		to Actual	
REVENUES:										
Property taxes	\$	445,000	\$	445,000	\$	455,851	\$	-	\$	10,851
Other local sources		7,000		7,000		6,973		-		(27)
Other sources		2,000		2,000		6,687		-		4,687
TOTAL REVENUES		454,000		454,000		469,511			<del></del>	15,511
EXPENDITURES: Debt service:										
Principal		26,000		26,000		25,841		_		159
Interest and fees		8,600		8,600		8.557				43
Capital outlay		360,000		360,000		401,171		-		(41,171)
Other				-		-				
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		394,600		394,600		435,569		-		(40,969)
EXCESS REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES		59,400		59,400		33,942		-		(25,458)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):										
Transfers from other funds		_		-		-		-		-
Transfers to other funds				-		<u> </u>				
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)		<u> </u>		_				-		<b></b>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		59,400		59,400		33,942		-		(25,458)
Fund balance, July 1		215,938		215,938		215,938		-		
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30	\$	275,338	\$	275,338	\$	249,880	\$		\$	(25,458)

OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

# NICE Community School District Nonmajor Governmental Funds Combining Balance Sheet June 30, 2007

ASSETS:	Reven Fund:		Special evenue Funds	r Total		
Cash and equivalents Due from other funds Investments Accounts receivable		\$	52,952 2,607 47,933	\$	52,952 2,607 47,933	
TOTAL ASSE	ETS =	\$	103,492	\$	103,492	
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES:						
LIABILITIES: Accounts payable Due to other funds		\$	2,607 33,599	\$	2,607 33,599	
TOTAL LIABILIT	IES _		36,206		36,206	
FUND BALANCES: Reserved for: Debt service			_		-	
Scholarships and endowments			53,292	53,292		
Capital projects Unreserved	_		13,994		13,994	
TOTAL FUND BALANC	ES _		67,286		67,286	
TOTAL LIABILITIES A FUND BALANC		\$	103,492	\$	103,492	

# NICE Community School District Nonmajor Governmental Funds Combining Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

	Special Revenue Funds	Total		
REVENUES:	\$ -	s -		
Property taxes Other local sources	284,613	284,613		
State sources	15,3 <b>95</b>	15,395		
Federal sources	135,540	135.540		
Other	6,809	6,809		
TOTAL REVENUES	442,357	442,357		
EXPENDITURES: Supporting services	594,398	594.398		
Community services	900	900		
Debt service:	000	555		
Principal	-	_		
Interest	-	_		
Capital outlay	-			
Other		_		
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	595,298	595,298		
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(152,941)	(152,941)		
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES): Transfers from other funds	155,486	155,486		
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	155,486	155,486		
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	2,545	2,545		
Fund Balance, July 1	64,741	64,741		
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30	\$ 67,286	\$ 67,286		

### NICE Community School District Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds Combining Balance Sheet June 30, 2007

ARCETO.		Hot Lunch Fund		Athletics Fund		Scholarships Fund			Total
ASSETS:  Cash and equivalents  Due from other funds		\$	47,593	\$	2,607	\$	5,359	\$	52,952 2,607
Investments	TOTAL ASSETS	\$	47,593	\$	2,607	\$	47,933 53,292	\$	47,933 103,492
LIABILITIES AND FUND B	IALANCES:								
LIABIL!TIES:									
Accounts payable		\$	-	\$	2,607	\$	-	\$	2,607
Due to other funds			33,599		-		-		33,599
	TOTAL LIABILITIES		33,599		2,607			····	36,206
FUND BALANCES:									
Reserved: Scholarships and en	dowments		_				53,292		53,292
Unreserved	domino ito		13,994		_		33,232		13,994
	TAL FUND BALANCE		13,994	***************************************			53.292		67,286
TOTAL LIABILITIES A	ND FUND BALANCES	\$	47,593	\$	2,607	\$	53,292	\$	103,492

### NICE Community School District Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds Combining Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

	Hot Lunch Fund		Athletics Fund		Scholarships Fund			Total
REVENUES:								
Other local sources	\$	169,027	\$	110,297	\$	5,289	\$	284,513
State sources		15,395		-		-		15,395
Federal sources		135,540		-		-		135,540
Other				6,809			<del></del>	6,809
TOTAL REVENUES		319,962		117,106	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	5,289		442,357
EXPENDITURES:								
Supporting services		321,806		272,592		-		594,398
Community services					<del>.,</del>	900		900
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		321,806		272,592		900		595,298
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES		(1,844)		(155,486)		4,389		(152,941)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):								
Transfers from other funds				155,486		<del></del>		155,486
TOTAL EXPENDITURES				155,486				155,486
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		(1,844)		-		4,389		2,545
Fund Balance, July 1		15,838	<del></del>			48,903		64,741
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30	\$	13,994	\$		\$	53,292	\$	67,286

### NICE Community School District Hot Lunch Fund

# Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

		Budget		Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorabl		
REVENUES:							
Federal aid:	s	113,000	\$	118,531	\$	5,531	
Entitlement payments  Donated commodities	Þ	113,000	Þ	17,009	Ф	17,009	
State aid:		-		11,009		17,009	
Entitlement payments		16,000		15,395		(605)	
Student lunches		83,000		85,679		2,679	
Adult lunches		278		299		21	
Ala carte sales		83,000		81,085		(1,915)	
Interest earned		1,200		1,964		764	
Miscellaneous		<u> </u>		-		_	
TOTAL REVENUES		296,478		319,962		23,484	
EXPENDITURES:							
Salaries		100,528		101,531		(1,003)	
Fringe benefits		45,650		47,634		(1,984)	
Other costs and expenses		14,300		12,623		1,677	
Food and milk		136,000		143,009		(7,009)	
Donated commodities		-		17,009		(17,009)	
Capital outlay						(05,000)	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		296,478		321,806	<del></del>	(25,328)	
EXCESS REVENUES (EXPENDITURES)		-		(1,844)		(1,844)	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES:							
Transfer from other funds		-		-		-	
Transfer to other funds						-	
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)		-		-		~	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		-		(1,844)		(1,844)	
Fund Balance, July 1		15,838		15,838			
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30	\$	15,838	\$	13,994	\$	(1,844)	

### NICE Community School District Athletics Fund

## Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

DEVENHES.			3udget		Actual	Fa	ariance avorable favorable)
REVENUES: Ticket sales		s	44 000	\$	20.807	ø	/4 702\
Family passes		Э-	41,680 12,000	Ф	39,897 12,194	\$	(1,783) 194
Tourney receipts			20,000		21,397		1,397
Pay to play fees			31,820		36,809		4,989
Miscellaneous			6,500		6,809		309
Miscellaneous			0,500		0,000		309
	TOTAL REVENUES		112,000		117,106		5,106
EXPENDITURES:							
Salaries			165,748		172,272		(6,524)
Fringe benefits			39,492		41,356		(1,864)
Purchased service	ces		23,070		28,305		(5,235)
Supplies and ma	terials		4,600		9,093		(4,493)
District tourney			15,000		15,833		(833)
Capital outlay			-		-		-
Other			14,090		5,733		8,357
	TOTAL EXPENDITURES		262,000		272,592		(10,592)
	EXCESS REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES		(150,000)		(155,486)		(5.486)
OTHER FINANCING Transfer from oth	SOURCES (USES): ner funds		150,000		155,486		5,486
TOTAL OTHER F	INANCING SOURCES (USES)		150,000		155,486		5,486
NET	CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		-		-		-
Fund Balance, July 1			-		<u>-</u>		-
	FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30	\$	-	\$	_	\$	

### NICE Community School District

### Ishpeming-Negaunee-NICE Community Education Division

## Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual

### For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

		Final Judget	<u></u>	Actual	Favo	ance rable orable)
REVENUES: Federal Sources:						
Grants - restricted - received through State:						
Adult Basic Education Karl Perkins grant	\$	29,600 3,900	\$	29,200 3,985	<b>\$</b>	(400) 85
Total Federal Sources	<u></u>	33,500		33,185		(315)
State Sources: Payment received from other school districts:						
Adult Membership Aid		24,700		27,851		3,151
Student Membership Aid		215,000		255,054		40,054
Vocational Education		8,000		11,636		3,636
Total State Sources	<b>*</b>	247,700		294,541		46,841
Local Sources:						
Adult and student tuition		65,000		61,948		(3,052)
Earnings from investments and deposits		5,000		11,027		6,027
Other local revenue		2,500		2,822		322
Total Local Sources		72,500		75,797		3,297
Other Governmental Units: Transfers from other governmental units		32,300		28,155		(4,145)
Taial Other Covernmental Haite		33 300		20 455		/A 14E\
Total Other Governmental Units		32,300		28,155		(4,145)
TOTAL REVENUES	-,	386,000		431,678		45,678_
EXPENDITURES: Instruction: Added Needs: Vocational Education						
Salaries		3,000		-		3,000
Fringe benefits		734		_		734
Supplies and materials		4,266	·	915		3,351
Total Vocational Education		8,000		915		7,085
Adult/Continuing Education: Secondary						
Salaries		157,355		160,455		(3,100)
Fringe benefits		45,260		44,439		821
Purchased services		42,235		36,424		5,811
Supplies and materials	~	13,650		20,270		(6,620)
Total Secondary Education	<u> </u>	258,500		261,588		(3,088)

### **NICE Community School District**

### Ishpeming-Negaunee-NICE Community Education Division

## Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual

### For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

		Final 3udget		Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)		
Adult Enrichment Salaries Fringe benefits Purchased services Supplies and materials		\$ 22,450 4,174 2,500 1,100	\$	17,237 2,412 2,202 1,731	\$	5,213 1,762 298 (631)	
	Total Adult Enrichment	 30,224		23,582		6,642	
Student Enrichment Salaries Fringe benefits Purchased services Supplies and materials		21,025 2,932 2,500 1,600		17,207 2,312 2,388 1,424		3,818 620 112 176	
	Total Student Enrichment	28,057		23,331		4,726	
Summer Program Salaries Fringe benefits Purchased services Supplies and materials		 11,730 1,740 2,000 2,600		2,737 184 1,510 586	<u></u>	8,993 1,556 490 2,014	
	Total Summer Program	 18,070	<del></del>	5,017		13,053	
Marquette Boys Choir Salaries Fringe benefits Purchased services Supplies and materials Other		 7,350 - 7,500 2,405 - 750		6,425 3,593 2,839 1,560		925 - 3,907 (434) (810)	
	Total Summer Program	 18,005		14,417		3,588	
	TOTAL INSTRUCTION	 360,856		328,850		32,006	
Supporting Services: Pupil Services: Salaries Fringe benefits Purchased services		 6,741 559 		7,300 - 876		(559) 559 (876)	
	Total Pupil Services	 7,300		8,176		(876)	
School Administration: Salaries Fringe benefits Purchased services Supplies and materials		 35,268 10,359 14,700 3,300	<u></u>	35,811 8,674 14,620 4,229		(543) 1,685 80 (929)	
	Total School Administration	 63,627		63,334		293	

### NICE Community School District

### Ishpeming-Negaunee-NICE Community Education Division

### Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual

### For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

		I	Final Budget		Actual	Fa	ariance avorable favorable)
Operations & Ma	intenance						
Salaries		\$	650.00	\$	774.00	;	\$ (124.00)
Purchased serv	ices		1,300		920		380
Supplies and m	aterials		600		85		515
	Total Operations & Maintenance		2,550	<u></u>	1,779		771
	TOTAL SUPPORTING SERVICES		73,477		73,289		188
Capital Outlay			12,000		4,053		7,947
Depreciation					9,865		(9,865)
	TOTAL EXPENDITURES		446,333	<del></del>	416,057		30,276
	NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		(60,333)		15,621		75,954
Fund Balance, July 1				<del></del>	<del></del>		
	FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30	\$	(60,333)	\$	15,621	\$	75,954

**COMPLIANCE SECTION** 

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

PARTNERS ---ROBERT J. DOWNS, CPA, CVA

DANIEL E. BIANCHI, CPA

MICHIGAN **ESCANABA** IRON MOUNTAIN MARQUETTE

> WISCONSIN GREEN RAY MILWAUKEE

### REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Education NICE Community School District Ishpeming, Michigan 49849

JOHN W. BLEMBERG, CPA

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the NICE Community School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007, which collectively comprise the NICE Community School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 10, 2007. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

### Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the NICE Community School District's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the NICE Community School District's internal control over financial reporting.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the NICE Community School District's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the NICE Community School District's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the NICE Community School District's internal control. We considered the deficiencies described in the report to management to be significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting listed as items 07-01.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the NICE Community School District's internal control.

Board of Education NICE Community School District Ishpeming, Michigan 49849

Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

### Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the NICE Community School District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Governmental Auditing Standards*.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the audit committee, and Board of Education and federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Anderson, Tackman & Company, PLC Certified Public Accountants

October 10, 2007

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

PARTNERS

JOHN W. BLEMBERG, CPA

ROBERT J. DOWNS, CPA, CVA

DANIEL E. BIANCHI, CPA

MICHIGAN ESCANABA IRON MOUNTAIN KINROSS MARQUETTE

> WISCONSIN GREEN BAY MILWAUKEE

### **NICE Community School District**

Report to Management Letter For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

Board of Education NICE Community School District Ishpeming, Michigan 49849

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of NICE Community School District, Ishpeming, Michigan as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered its internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Governmental Unit's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Governmental Unit's internal control.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or a combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or a combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, we identified the following deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

Board of Education NICE Community School District Ishpeming, Michigan 49841

### 07-01 - Financial Reporting Cycle

The monthly and year end financial reporting package as presented to the Board of Education is not fully compliant with the generally accepted accounting principles of reporting. Although the package contains a very informative summation of the various Funds revenues and expenditures on both actual and budget basis it lacks the funds respective balance sheets which are necessary to determine the Funds financial position. We recommend the package be expanded to include the balance sheets to conform to current reporting standards. We also suggest any significant monthly and year end cut-off adjusting entries be incorporated into the financial statements in order to present a cleared picture of the various funds of the District. The Board of Education should document this review of the financial affairs in the minutes of the meeting as well as other financial events.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Education, and others within the organization, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Anderson, Tackman & Company, PLC Certified Public Accountants

October 10, 2007

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

JOHN W. BLEMBERG, CPA

ROBERT J. DOWNS, CPA, CVA

PARTNERS \_\_\_

DANIEL E. BIANCHI, CPA

MARQUETTE WISCONSIN GREEN BAY MILWALIKEE

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October 10, 2007

Board of Education NICE Community School District Ishpeming, Michigan 49849

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of NICE Community School District for the year ended June 30, 2007, and have issued our report thereon dated October 10, 2007. Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information related to our audit.

### Our Responsibility under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards

As stated in our engagement letter dated April 25, 2007, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to plan and perform our audit to obtain reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatement and are fairly presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Because an audit is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute assurance and because we did not perform a detailed examination of all transactions, there is a risk that material misstatements may exist and not be detected by us.

As part of our audit, we considered the internal control of the NICE Community School District. Such considerations were solely for the purpose of determining our audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed test of NICE Community School District's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants. However, the objective of our test was not to provide an opinion on compliance with such provisions.

### Significant Accounting Policies

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter, we will advise management of the appropriateness of the accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies adopted by the NICE Community School District are described in Footnote A to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during the year. We noted no transactions entered into by the NICE Community School District during the year that were both significant and unusual, and of which, under professional standards, we are required to inform you, or transactions for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

### **Accounting Estimates**

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ

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significantly from those expected. These estimates are relatively insignificant in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

### **Audit Adjustments**

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define an audit adjustment as a proposed correction of the financial statements that, in our judgment, may not have been detected except through our auditing procedures. An audit adjustment may or may not indicate matters that could have a significant effect on the NICE Community School District's financial reporting process (that is, cause future financial statements to be materially misstated). In our judgment, none of the adjustments we proposed, whether recorded or unrecorded by the NICE Community School District, either individually or in the aggregate, indicate matters that could have a significant effect on the NICE Community School District's financial reporting process.

### Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, concerning a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditors' report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

### **Consultation with Other Independent Accountants**

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principal to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

### **Issues Discussed Prior to Retention of Independent Auditors**

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the NICE Community School District's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

### Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing our audit.

This information is intended solely for the use of the Board of Education and management of the NICE Community School District and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Anderson, Tackman & Company, PLC

Certified Public Accountants